



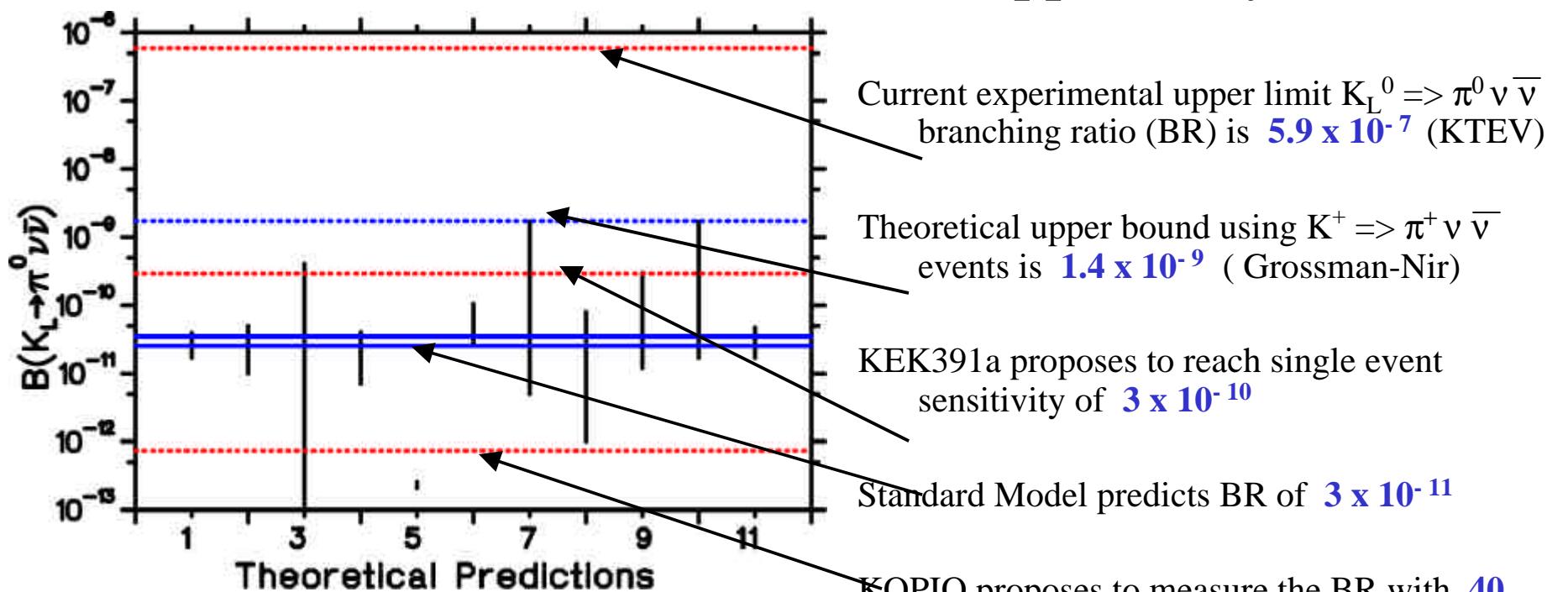
KOPIO

An Overview

Michael Marx
May 14, 2004



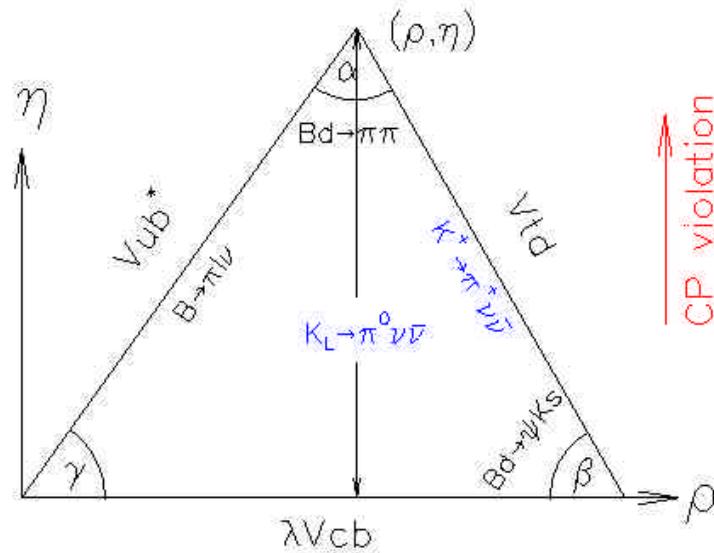
KOPIO – A Window of Opportunity



- KOPIO improvement over KTEV from
 - More acceptance ($\times 5.6$)
 - Predominant π^0 decay ($\times 83$)
 - More decaying K's ($\times 800$)
- KOPIO proposes unique method to defeat backgrounds (e.g. $K_L^0 \Rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$ BR is 10^{-3})
 - Microbunched proton beam and pancake neutral beam allows high flux, K_L velocity measure and vertex localization
 - Measuring K velocity allows work in CoM
 - Measuring γ directions and energy allows kinematic selection
- E787/949 experience with high efficiency γ vetos

Over a dozen theoretical models incorporating new physics predict BR's in this window

Standard Model CP Violation



Four super-clean processes will challenge the Standard Model:

$$K_L^0 \rightarrow p^0 n \bar{n} \quad \text{Im}(V_{ts}^* V_{td})$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{"Jarlskog invariant" } |J_{CP}| \\ 2A_\Delta = \left| \text{Im } V_{ts}^* V_{td} \right| I \left(1 - \frac{I^2}{2} \right) \end{array} \right\}$$

$$K^+ \rightarrow p^+ n \bar{n} \quad |V_{ts}^* V_{td}|$$

E949, ~~CKM~~

$$B_d \rightarrow y K_s \quad \sin(2b)$$

BABAR, BELLE, CDF, D0

$$\frac{x_s}{x_d}$$

$$\left| \frac{V_{ts}}{V_{td}} \right|$$

CDF, D0, LHCb, BTeV



The Process:

$$K_L^0 \rightarrow p^0 u \bar{u}; p^0 \rightarrow gg; g \rightarrow e^+ e^-$$

Probability $\sim 3 \times 10^{-11} / K_L^0$ decay



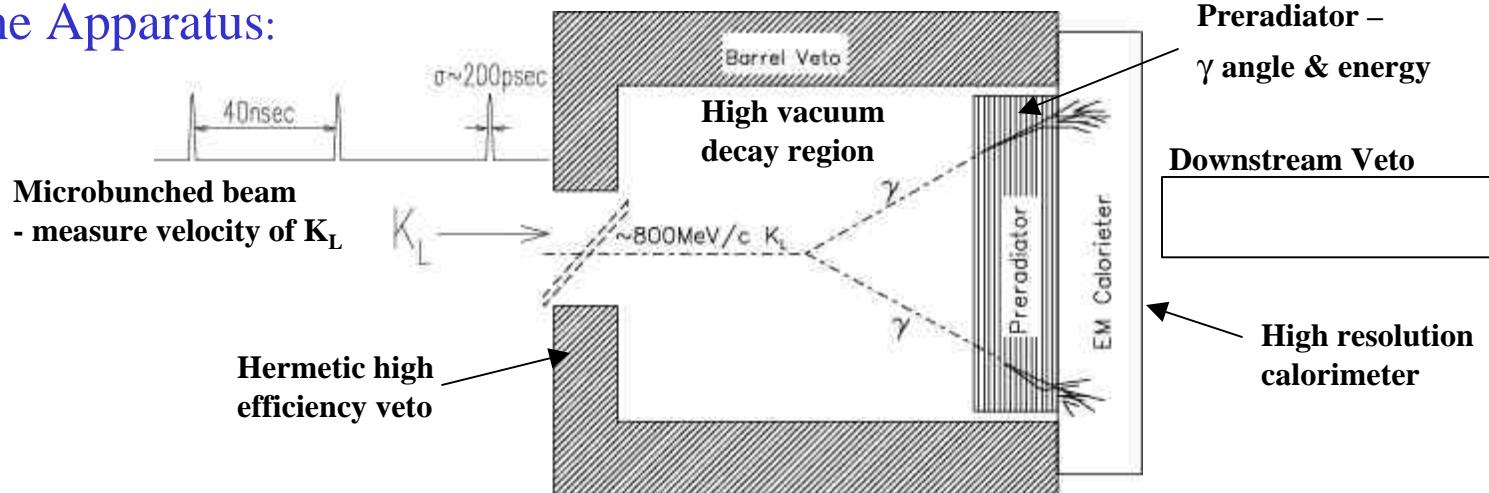
The Challenge:

- Sufficient number of K_L^0 's for this rare decay.
(Requires the AGS – the most intense source in the world.)
- Must discriminate $K_L^0 \rightarrow p^0 u \bar{u}$ from similar decays,
e.g., $K_L^0 \rightarrow p^0 p^0$, which are 10^8 times more probable

The Method:

- Measure the time of flight of the K_L^0 's
(Allows kinematic selection to reject backgrounds.
Requires the low energy K_L^0 's available at the AGS.)
- Measure the converted e^+e^- to extract the γ direction.
- Measure the γ energies with high precision.
- Insure that no other detectable particles are emitted in the decay.

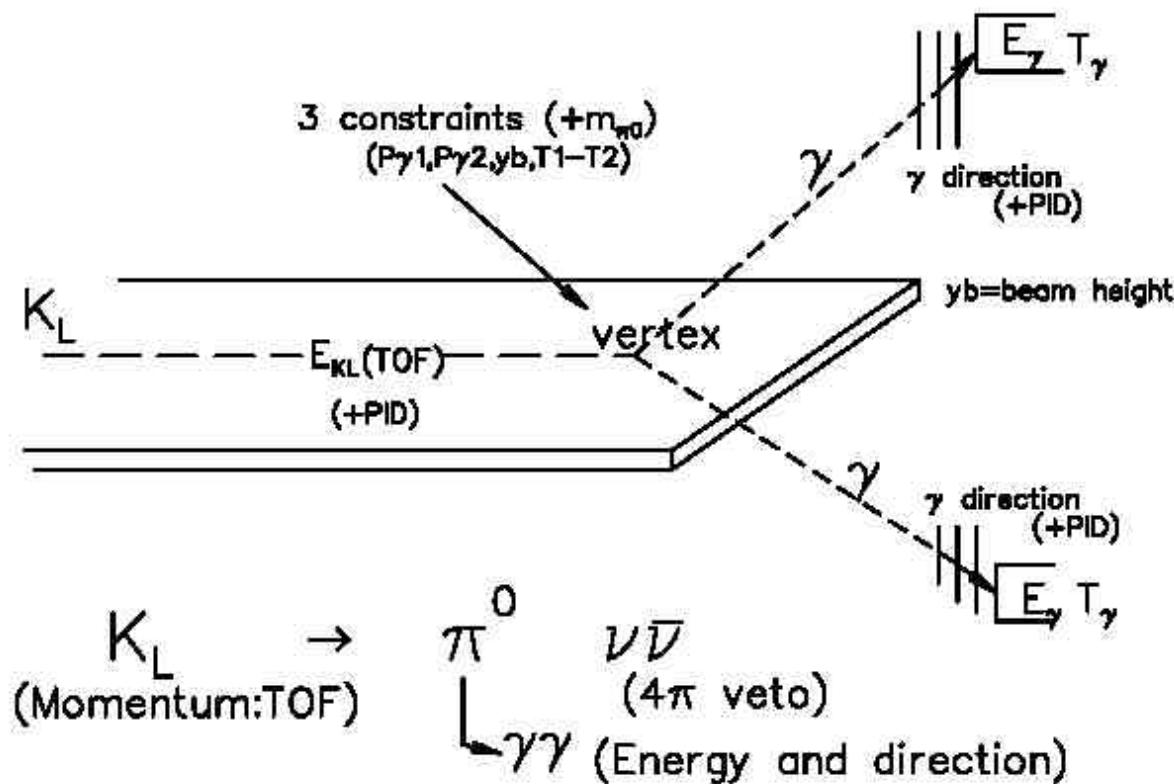
The Apparatus:



Kinematics

Full kinematic reconstruction and particle identification

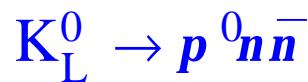
- Preradiator: γ direction, energy, PID
- EM Calorimeter: γ energy
- RF bunched beam: K_L energy and PID
- Vertex reconst.: K_L direction (3 constraints)





Kinematic suppression of backgrounds

Goal: 40 Events with S/B >2

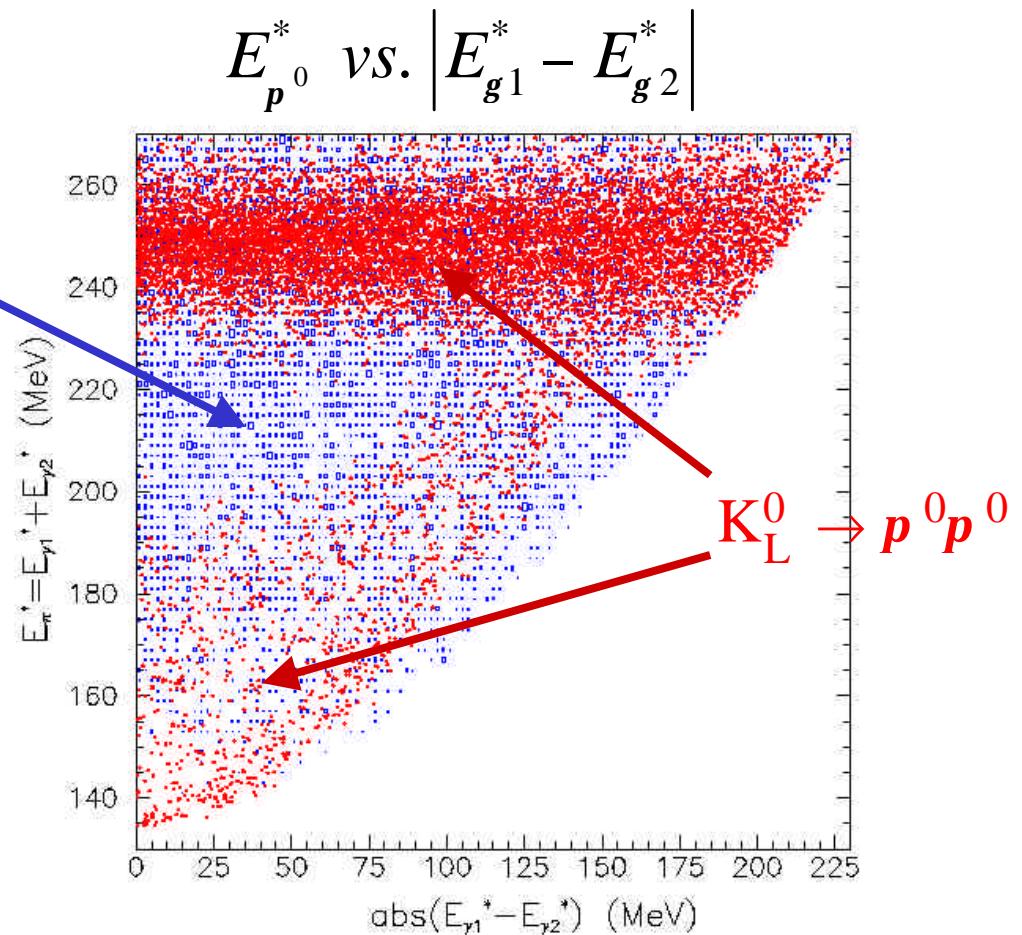


*Kinematic
reconstruction*

Eliminate events with
missing low energy photons

Photon detection:

Inefficiency 10^{-4} at 200 MeV





Arizona State University J.R. Comfort

Brookhaven National Laboratory D. Beavis, I-H. Chiang, A. Etkin, J.W. Glenn, A. Hanson, D. Jaffe, D. Lazarus, K. Li, L. Littenberg, G. Redlinger, C. Scarlett, M. Sivertz, R. Strand

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*IHEP, Protvino** G.Britvich, V. Burtovoy, S.Chernichenko, L, Landsberg, A. Lednev, V. Obraztsov, R.Rogalev, V.Semenov, M. Shapkin, I.Shein, A.Soldatov, N.Tyurin, V.Vassil'chenko, D. Vavilov, A.Yanovich

INR, Moscow A. Ivashkin, *D.Ishuk*, M. Khabibullin, A. Khotjanzev, Y. Kudenko, A. Levchenko, O. Mineev, N. Yershov and *A.Vasiljev*.

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State University of New York at Stony Brook N. Cartiglia, *I. Christidi*, M. Marx, P. Rumerio, D. Schamberger

TRIUMF P. Amaudruz, M. Barnes, E. Blackmore, A. Daviel, M.Dixit, J. Doornbos, P. Gumplinger, R. Henderson, N. Khan, A. Mitra, T. Numao, R. Poutissou, G. Wait

University of British Columbia S. Begin, D. Bryman, M. Hasinoff, *J. Ives*

University of Virginia E. Frlez, D. Pocanic

University of Zurich P. Robmann, P. Trüol, A. van der Schaaf, *S. Scheu*

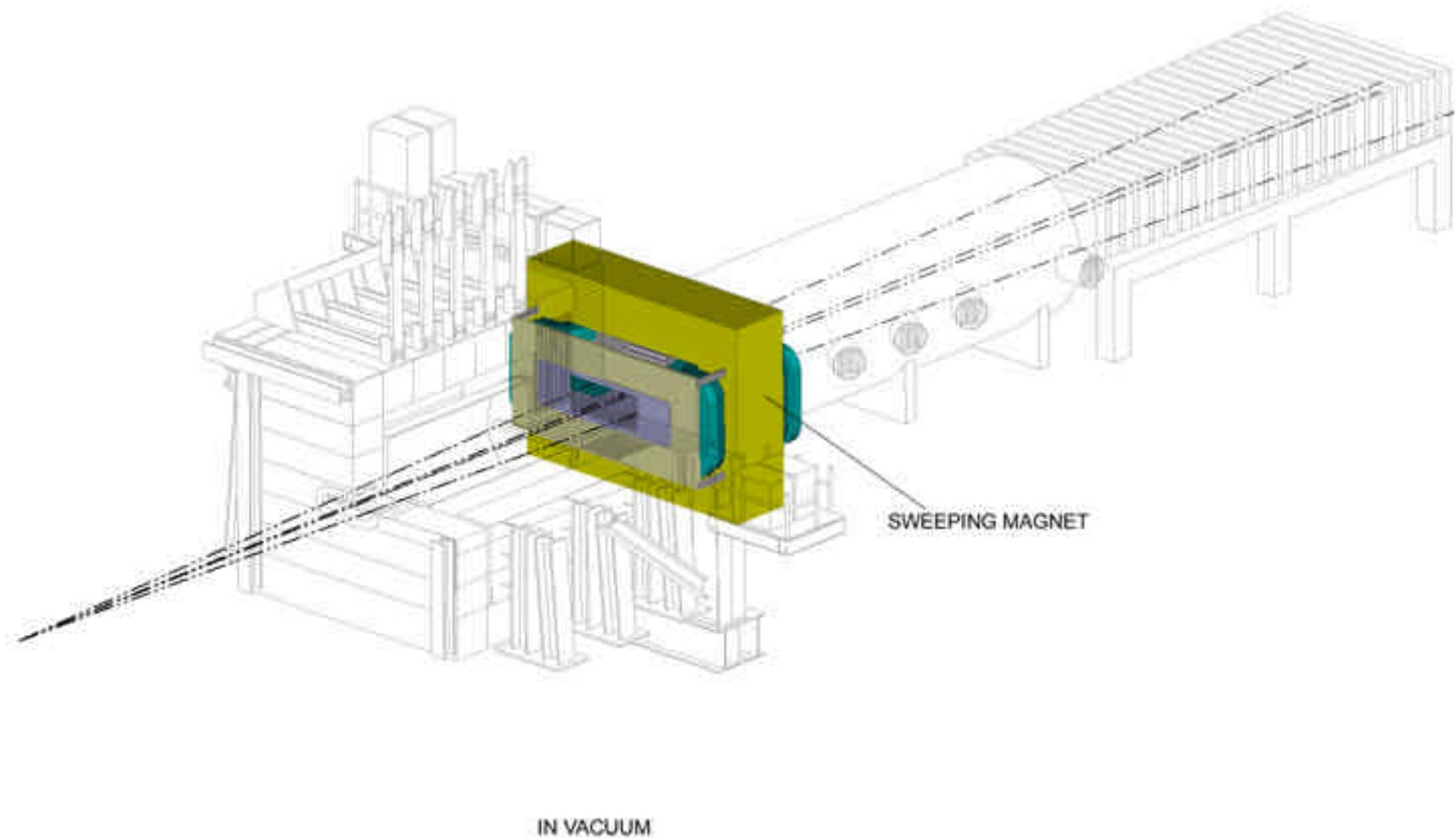
Yale University G. Atoyan, S.K. Dhawan, V. Issakov, H. Kaspar, A. Poblaguev, M.E. Zeller

* *New institution* *Grad students*

K

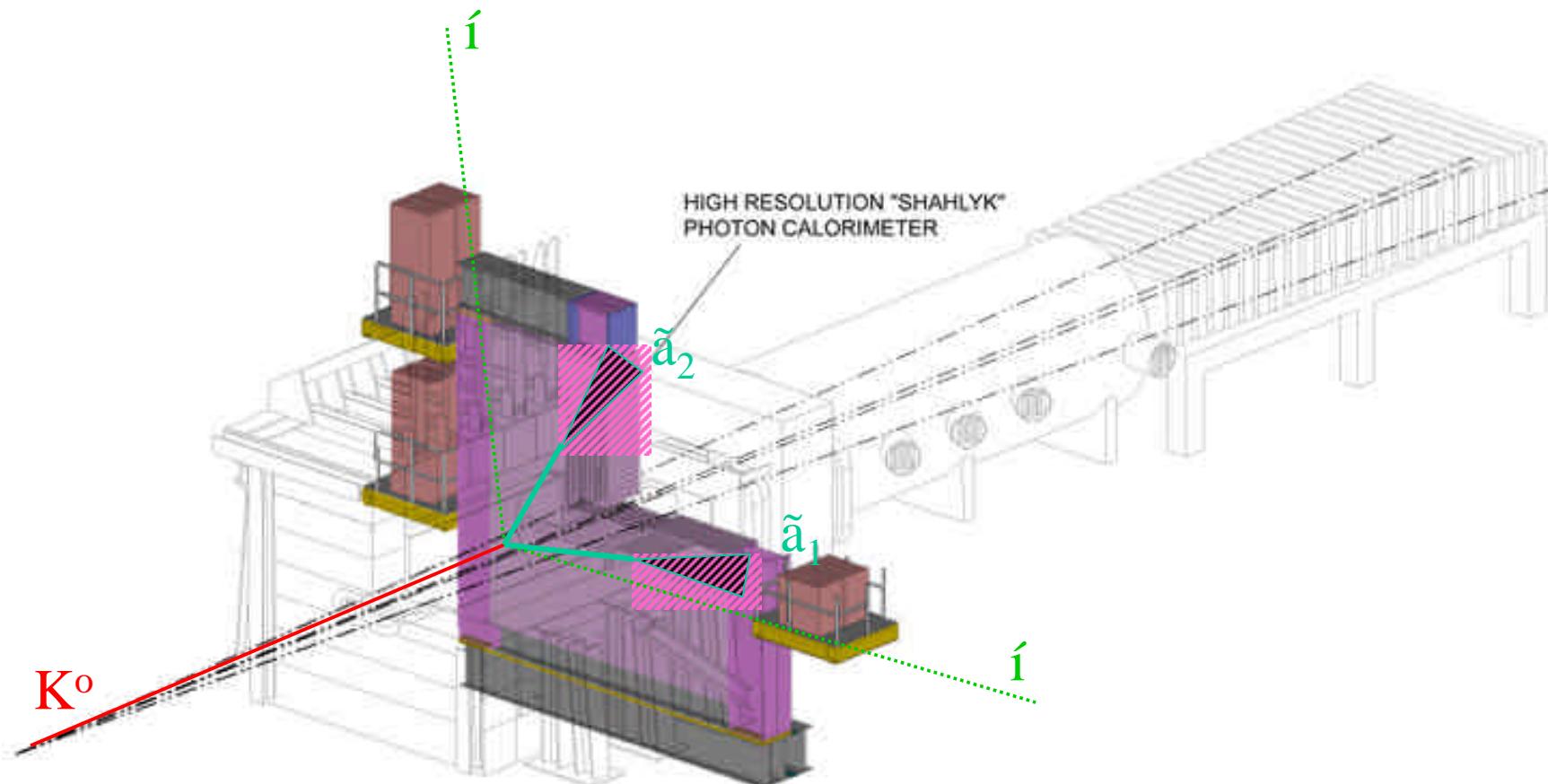
KOPIO detector

IN-BEAM AEROGEL
CERENKOV GAMMA VETO



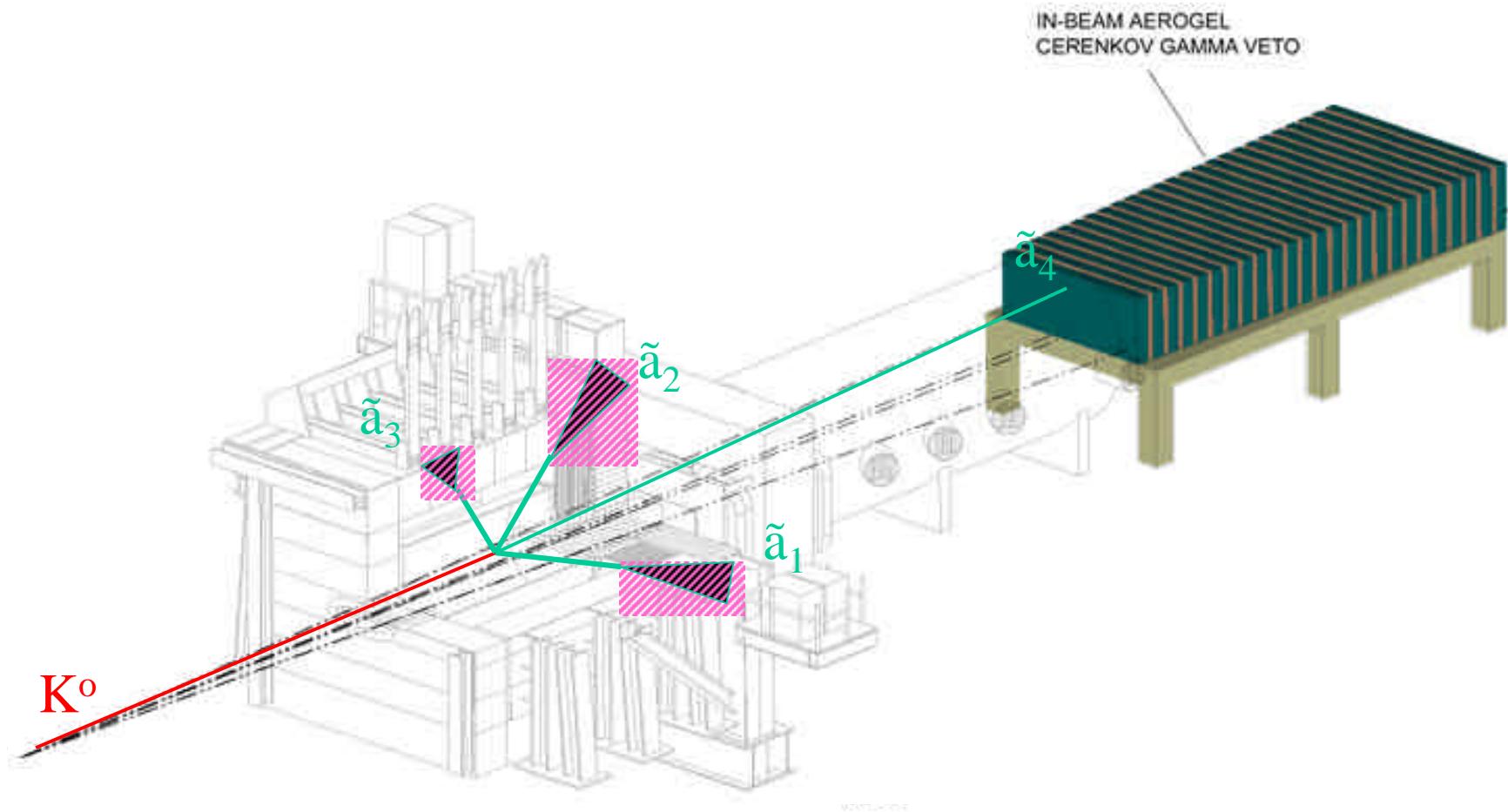
K

Signal event ($K_L^0 \rightarrow \bar{\nu} \bar{\nu}$)



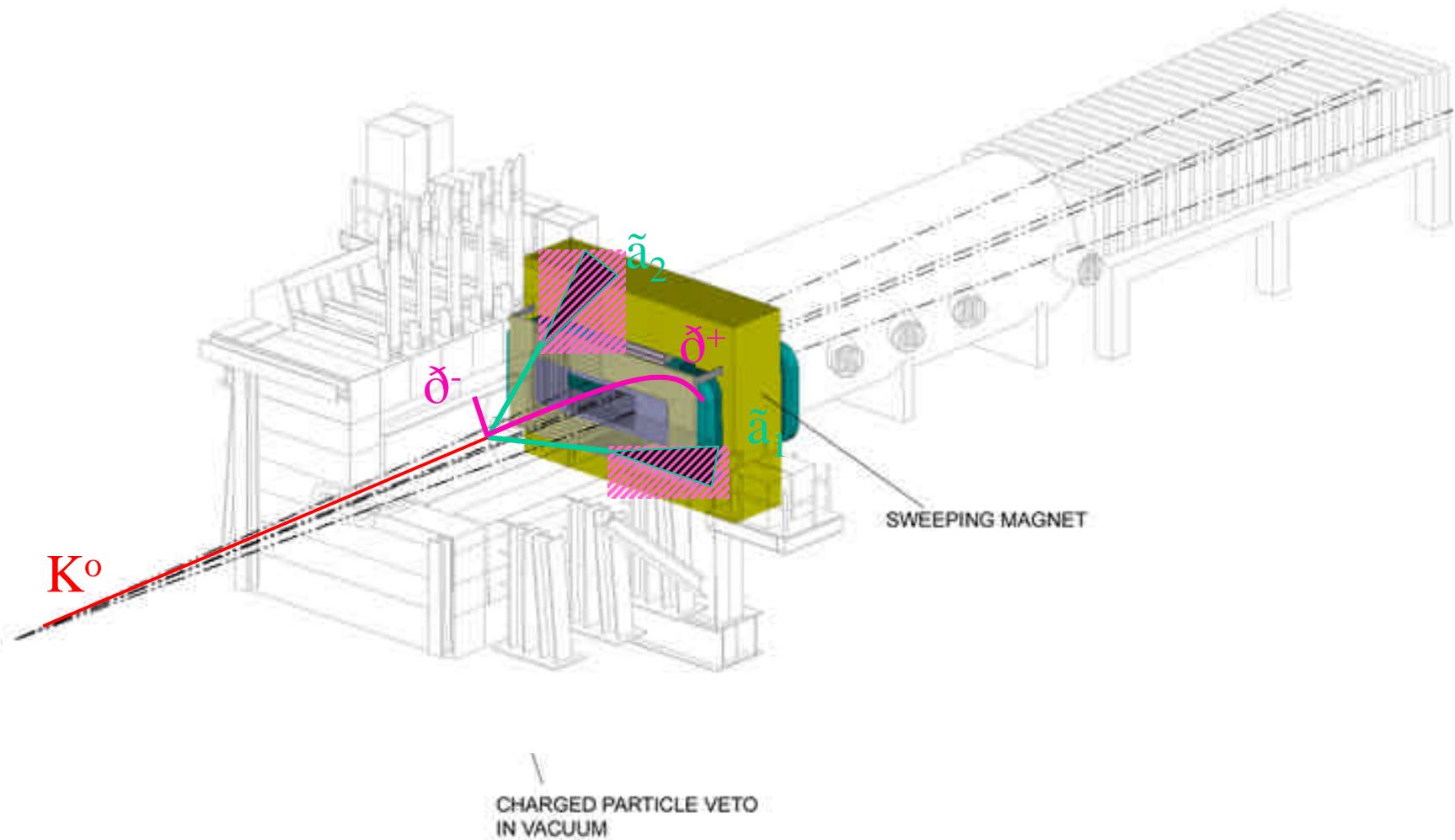
K

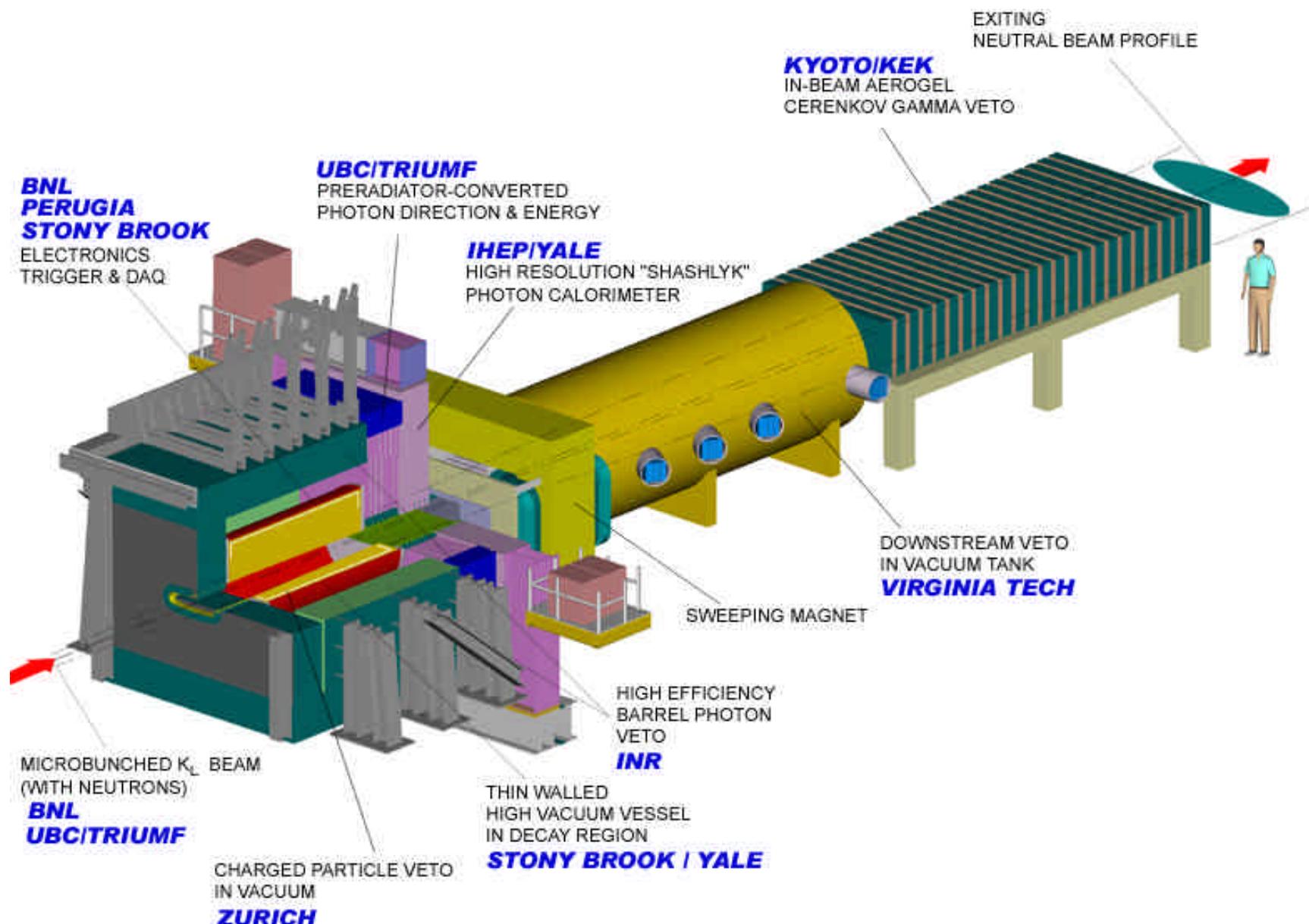
$K_L^0 \rightarrow \bar{\nu} \bar{\nu}$ background event



K

$K_L^0 \rightarrow \bar{\delta}^+ \bar{\delta}^- \bar{\delta}^i$ background event







KOPIO Schedule

- Have been in an R&D phase for 3 years
 - Most technologies mature
 - Little engineering or integration accomplished
- Receiving \$2.5M this year for “advanced planning”
 - Initialize integration and configuration control
 - In process of rebaselining detector
 - Baseline review in early 2005
 - RSVP construction start in FY05 requested in NSF budget



KOPIO Status Review

10:30	Overview	Marx
10:45	AGS Mods	Sivertz
11:00	Beams	Beavis
11:15	Vacuum	Marx
11:30	Preradiator	Numao
11:45	Calorimeter	Issakov
12:00	Charged Veto	VanderSchaaf
12:15	Photon Veto	Mineev
12:30	Lunch	
2:00	Catcher	Nomura
2:15	Trigger	Nappi
2:30	DAQ	Redlinger
2:45	FEE	Cartiglia
3:15	Simulation	Jaffe
3:30	Discussion	

Each Subsystem will discuss scope, status, and open issues

Time for discussion during lunch and at end